

# Towards Self-Adaptable Languages

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# Context

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- ▶ Evolve in complex/changing environment (e.g, Cloud, embedded systems)
- ▶ Need dynamic adaptation to best deliver the service (e.g., Waymo<sup>1</sup>, Netflix<sup>1</sup>)

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**Vision : abstract self-adaption into high level language constructs**

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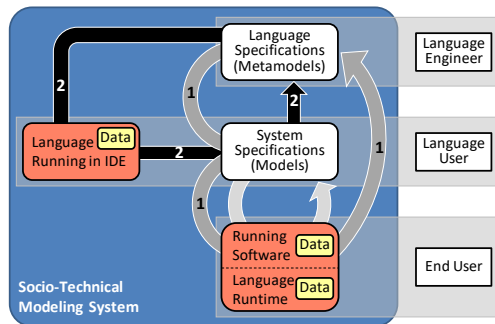
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# What is a Self-Adaptable Language ?

*“ A software language that abstracts the design and execution of feedback loops in the design-time environment and the run-time environment ”*

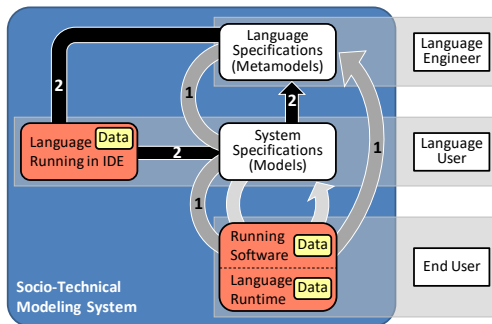
1. Free the language user from the implementation of :
  - ▶ The feedback loop
  - ▶ The trade-off analysis
2. Allow continuous and automatic evolution of itself

# L-MODA | Languages, Models, and Data



L-MODA Reference Framework for  
Self-Adaptable Languages

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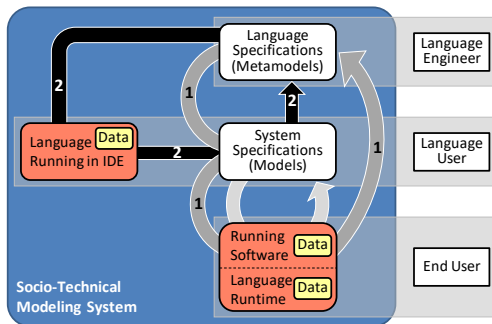
## 1) Runtime Feedback Loop

Use run-time data, model & metamodel  
→ adaptation of language semantics

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# L-MODA | Languages, Models, and Data



## 1) Runtime Feedback Loop

Use run-time data, model & metamodel  
→ adaptation of language semantics

## 2) Design Feedback Loop

Use design-time data, models & metamodel  
→ adaptation of syntax, pragmatics & semantics

L-MODA Reference Framework for  
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# Research Roadmap

## Support of the Runtime Feedback Loop

- ▶ Feedback loop configuration
- ▶ A reference framework for common implementation [1]
- ▶ ...

## Support of the Design Feedback Loop

- ▶ Model the development context
- ▶ Detect evolution opportunities
- ▶ Navigate in evolution of programs
- ▶ ...

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[1] G. Jouneaux, O. Barais, B. Combemale, *et al.*, "SEALS: A framework for building Self-Adaptive Virtual Machines," in *Proceedings of the 14th ACM SIGPLAN International Conference on Software Language Engineering (SLE '21)*, Chicago, United States, Oct. 2021. DOI: 10.1145/3486608.3486912

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**For more details take a look at our paper**

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